PACKERS PLEAD GUILTY.

Four Officials Fined \$25,000 and Increase in Sickness and Increase Defaulting Auditor's Bond Will Cov-Costs in Chicago.

Four indicted officials of the Schwarzschild & Sulzberger company packers, pleaded guilty Thursday to liished says: the charge of accepting railroad rebates. They were sentenced by Judge ness and an increase in deaths in J. Otis Humphrey of the United August as compared with July. States District court to pay fines ag- However, there is no increase to

the cases against the packers came ent disease and typhoid fever as a total surprise to every one ex- which was seventh in July arose cept the attorneys for the defense to second place in August. There and for the government, who, accord- was a great deal of rheumatism, ing to reports, had agreed upon the cholera morbus, cholera infanment to be inflicted.

as follows:

fined \$10,000 and costs.

Chicago; fined \$5,000 and costs.

Kansas City; fined \$5,000 and costs. diana Soldiers' Home, Lafayette, mitted to jail until the fines were were diagnosed and afterwards, paid, but they were held in the ante- by the Widal microscopical test, room of the federal court for half an it was found that 62 persons in hour, when a certified check, signed all had the disease. Very many and the \$100,000 bond of the company later was editor and publisher of tained so that any one wanting seeds The four defendants were then re- larial" "chills," "debility, "slight leased and hurried away, refusing to fever," are found to be typhoid

Reunion of the 29th.

The Plymouth survivors of the 29th regiment Indiana Volunteers with their families and a few friends about forty in all-held their annual re-union Tuesday evening at the residence of Mrs. Charlotte Redding, whose deceased husband was a member of this regiment. These meetings have been held for a number years upon the anniversary of the battle of Chickamauga in which the regiment was engaged.

The house was prettily decorated in the national colors, a fine supper was served, and the music furnished by Miss Chloe Butler and her brother Dwen was enjoyed by all. Mr. Ezra Barnhill gave a talk in which he if lustrated by the old songs the var oius emotions of the soldiers on the marches, before and after the battles. and upon their return home.

The veterans present were Levi Artz, Loyal Burch, John Windbigler, J. B. Grover, J. D. Field, Sim Wilson with Tyre Douglass of Lucerne, Ind all members of the 29th and Harrison Horner, Chas. Kanarr, Ezra Barnhill and I. S. Cleaver visitors. Most of these left Wednesday morning for the reunion at Knox.

Defending Sherrick.

The Plymouth Democrat defends State Auditor Sherrick and abuses Governor Hanly. We did not expect that Editor Metsker would openly ally himself with the grafters, drunkards and gamblers of Indiana.

The speech of Governor Hanly published in the Daily Tribune Wednesday is a complete reply to Metsker's article and every decent Democratic paper in Indiana is defending the governor, therefore Editor Metsker will probably try to climb into the band wagon this week, but the people now know where the editor of the Democrat really stands.

Opening of the Schools.

The opening of the schools of the country for another term once more directs attention to the prevalence of fads and the belief of many sound minded people that the fad is becoming to be carried to excess. The pub- it is expected Gov. Hanly will recomlic school should be conducted with mend to the legislature the enactthe thought that all pupils will have ment of a law raising the bond of completed their education when their the auditor of state to \$250,000 and public school life ends, for it is a the other officers proportionately. fact that a very small per cent of During the discussion of the Sherstudents ever go beyond the public rick case he said that \$100,000 was schools. This is a mighty argument insufficient bond for the auditor, For why the work of these schools should example Sherrick was short over be so arranged as to give students \$200,000 in his July settlement and i a thorough training in the useful he had desired he could have ab studies of benefit to them in their sconded wthi the entire amount and life work. They should use more of the state would have been out \$100, arithmetic, geography, history, spell- 000 or more. The auditor frequently ing grammar, writing and the solid has over \$200,000 on hand, and the studies and less of drawing, painting, governor thinks his bond should be music, basket making and other fads more than that. which are usually of little service in earning a living and fighting the great and difficult battle of life .-South Bend Tribune.

No Locks for Insane.

having been removed by Supt. Zellar. nected with the prosecution.

DEATHS IN INDIANA.

in Deaths in August.

The August Bulletin of the State Board of Health just pub-

There was an increase in sickrecord over August of last year. This victory of the government in Diarrhoea was the most prevalaction to be taken and the punish- tum and dysentry. Influenza and pneumonia almost dropped out The precariou health of Vice-Presi- of sight. Only ten cases of smalldent Weil of the company was given pox were reported from five as the reason for the plea of guilty. counties and no deaths. In the The defendants and their fines were corresponding month last year, there were 56 cases of smallpox Samuel Weil, vice-president of the in 14 counties with 3 deaths. Ty-Schwarzschild & Sulzberger company phoid fever prevailed in August office and residence in New York; in every county in the state. The deaths numbered 125, indicating Beth S. Cusey, traffic manager, that there must have been in the neighborhood of 1300 cases of Vance D. Skipworth, traffic manag- the disease. This record of ty-

er, New York; fined \$5,000 and costs. phoid rivals the yellow fever rec-Chess E. Todd, traffic manager, ord of New Orleans. At the In-The defendants were ordered com- Ind., four cases of typhoid fever by microscopical tests. The deaths numbered 3070

> rate 13.6. In the corresponding month last year, 2980, rate 13.2 By important ages, the deaths were: 665 under one year of age; 287,1 to 5; 53, 5 to 10; 55 10 to 15; 90, 15 to 20; 735, 65 and over. From important causes the deaths were: Tubercolosis 340; diptheria, 12; scarlet fever, 6; whooping cough, 15; pneumnoia, 61; diarrhoeal diseases 478; cerebro-spinal-meningitis. 56; influenza, 1; puerperal fever 8; cancer, 126; violence, 190. Of the violence deaths, 7 were murders, 34 were suicides and the remainder were accidental. The steam railroads killed 24 people during the month, but there were no deaths due to trolleys. were acidentally drowned, 11 ac-

cidentally shot and five were killed by horses. September will show a large ncrease in typhoid fever over August and there will be still a larger increase in October. This prediction is made upon the fact that this state of affairs prevails every year and more's the pity for the disease is preventable Pneumonia and influenza deaths will begin to increase in October. or just as soon as the good weather is over and people commence to live in-doors.

Golden Wedding.

they have resided nearly 40 years. An elaborate dinner was first. Only about one fourth of our served at 1 o'clock to about 75 population is deeply interested in the friends and relatives. A very church and vitally connected with the enjoyable time was had. They church. Every man woman and child were remembered with some ought to have a church home. beautiful presents. Mr. Hawship, St. Joseph county.

Auditor's Bond May be Raised. In the light of the Sherrick case

Packers Must Face Trial.

No leniency is to be shown to pack ers indicted for conspiracy in viola tion of the anti-trust laws and they will not be permitted to plead guilty The asylum for incurable insane and so escape with cash fines, accordat South Bartonville, Ill. is now ing to the announcement made Friday without locks and bars, the last one by some of the federal officials con- public funds, fixing the amounts that

long in contemplation by Dr. Zeller, cago will insist upon a speedy trial, earned and requiring every cent of suming an attitude that is unexplain- of the laws. No feature of the gen- ary to Madras, India, states that lends much plausibility to this behe having become convinced that it is declared, and will oppose every money so earned on public funds to able. If they were defending a par- eral moral awakening in this country Scoboonagam, the only native of lief. She has demonstrated that more can be accomplished by kind- motion by lawyers for the defense. be turned into the public treasury, is tisan friend it could be undrstood, is more conspicuous than the direct the high caste to ever embrace she is both astute in matters of ness than by forcible restraint. The In this connection District Attorney clearly needed in Indiana, and the but in defending a defaulter of the hostility manifest against "perqui- Christianity, has renounced it state and both cruel and cunning inmates now enjoy a large personal Morrison held a conference with his next legislature should enact it. Gov- opposite party they are inconsistent sites," against looseness in public af- and gone back to his native faith. in the execution of the schemes liberty and the effect has been appar- assistants, at which the line of op- eronr Hanly has set the people to as well as unpatriotic when they as- fairs, against "good fellowship," and It is feared that this will be a on which she has once decided ent in a noticeable improvement in posing the defendants' requests for a thinking and they will do the rest. sault the governor, and accuse him of against a "wide-open town." - Indian- great blow to the Christian work for the furtherance of her probill of particulars was discussed.

STATE WILL LOSE NOTHING.

er All Lasses.

According to Attorney-General money lost by Sherrick at the gam- ana hospital at Longcliff. ing table. "The State has the right rick," said Mr. Miler.

the American Surety Company, also

fight for the application of the se- tion. aggregate a cash value of \$147,000, some loss seems certain.

To the Public.

marks the beginning of my second may again be a useful woman. year in your city. I have learned to love the people of Plymouth regardlonging to the public. I ask for a It is my conviction that the public the young woman and her mother. ought to be as much or more interested in the work of the church as in the work of the school or in any other enterprise. The church is the greatest moral force in the work It is the only institution which ha for its sole object the regeneration of the world. Since the church a good institution it ought to be supported by every man. The church affords the best investment of time and money possible to man. And am quite sure that we are all agreed when I say that the emphasis of all our lives ought to be on Christian Mr. and Mrs. George Haw- ideals. The church ought to have the blitzel celebrated their golden first place in the lie of our city wedding anniversary Sunday, rather than the fourth place. I feat Sept. 24, at their home three we have placed business, education miles northwest of LaPaz, where and fraternalism above the church.

only ask that we put first things

public to worship with us. JNO. S. CROWDER.

Baker-Abair.

Abair and Mr. Clarence R. Baker York. took place Sunday noon, Sept. 24, at the bride's home, Lapaz. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Martin L. Peter. Both parties are popular young people of Marshall county. The bride was neatly attired in a navy blue cloth, trimmed in white silk and lace; the groom in a seal brown suit. A substantial wedding dinner was served by the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Abair. Mrs. Enoch Baker. Messrs. Will and Harrison Baker, Edward Baker and wife, Mrs. M. L. Peter and daughter, Esther were among the guests.

People Will Do the Rest.

A law designating the safest banks in the State as depositaries for may be safely deposited therein, Kokomo Tribune.

ADJUDGED INSANE.

throned and She Will Be Sent to Insane Hospital.

Charles W. Miller, who now has in erally known as "True Blue" board of forestry, in a recent inter- sion Monday evening with all cluded late Saturday night. charge the legal matters pertaining was adjudged insane in Justice view. to the defalcation of David E. Sher- Young's court this afternoon and Mr. Freeman had just come from

Roscoe O. Hawkins, representing lives of others were in danger.

She has not been entirely will be over. said that efforts would be made to right, mentally for several years "When this fall's seed planting is recover this money. "If evidence can and for the past two or three done," said Mr. Freeman, "we shall be adduced that some of the money weeks has kept her self locked up have over 500 acres of broken land be made by his company to recover and dogs occasionally shooting acres were planted, and the preceding it." He would not say whether this as if in fear that she was in dang- spring twenty-three acres. This fall effort would be made by his company er from people passing or resid- we shall plant an additional 300 acres, or the State, but it is understood ing in the vicinity. She sent bul- mostly in black walnut, shell bark that the State will take the matter lets through the ceiling of her hickory, white, red, chestnut and burr own house, fired shots from the oak, American ash, wild cherry, It now develops that the American windows and threatened to shoot American chestnut, linn, black locust, Surety company will not make any neighbors without any provoca- catalpa, Kentucky tree, Texas pecan,

curities, aggregating a face value of Thirty years ago Alice Ryan pine, maple and sycamore trees." be the losers, therefore, if there be and relgious circles and delivered to the reservation. any loss, and as it is not thought lectures in many cities. But her "It would be a revelation and ar her former self.

Two Women Killed by Gas.

strange when I ask you not to think day night in the cellar of their home, all the ministers of this city as be- cellar and was overcome himself. John Williams, the son, found the ing, reservoirs, and public interest in all the ministers family missing and rescued his father. through the reservation. and in all the churches of our city, Later he found his mother and sister rather than denominational interest dead. Foul gas from a well invaded which is the scandal of Christendom. the cellar and caused the death of

Bremen's Big Fair.

The Bremen fair which opens Tuesday, October 3, and continues until Friday evening, promises to be the best ever held in that vicinity Neither time nor money will be spared to make it attractive, useful, profitable and enjoyable to all visitors.

Indications now are that exhibits n all classes will exceed those of any previous year and the races will be the best in the history of the society, many fast horses having already en-

Wednesday will be school child en's day and all school children coming in delegations and forming in the parade at 9:30 a. m. will be admitted free.

Chance for Carpenters.

carpenters to get work at good on for the overt deprecation and covwages on the Isthmus of Panama. ert opposition to the Governor be- Green D. B. Kessinger; Clunette We all ought to decide at once The United States Government is cause of his action in the Sherrick S. O. Fink; Donaldson, J. W. blitzel is one of the founders of which one of the ten branches of the seeking the services of carpenters case. The facts in the case are not DeLong; Indian Village, S. M. St. John's Evangelical Lutheran church of God as organized in our who are willing to go to the Pan- disputed, and had they occurred in Hill; Plymouth I. S. Cleaver; congregation of Liberty town- city suits us best, and join some one ama Canal district and build a private business the employe that Tyner, William Simons; Walkerfor our own good, for the good of quarters for workmen. The Gov- exposed them would have been hon- ton, M. M. LeCount; Brinifield, others and for the glory of God. We ernment offers 58 cents an hour ored and trusted and encouraged A. F. McCloe. extend a cordial invitation to the for regular wrok, and time and a anew. So will this employe of the Rev. J. W. Lower who was the half for overtime. Transportation people, their chief executive officer, presiding elder here has been aswill be free from New York, whose business it is "to see that the signed to the Rochester church, where the men are to report, and laws are faithfully executed." But wages will begin from the time the amazing thing is that there Bonaparte Will Succeed Moody. The wedding o Miss Mary L. of reporting for duty in New should be any voice that does not Attorney General Moody wil

Getting Inormation.

A representative of the post office department is in northern Indiana, getting the opinions of merchants on the proposed numbering of rural mail boxes. Before department issues an order requiring the numbering of boxes it wishes to ascertain if such method will do injury to local merchants as opposed to the Methodists in Ohio, at Cleveland, Department of Justice. large mail order houses. Merch- closing its meetings yesterday, voted ants in small cities and towns against bossism in politics and the been anxious to leave the Cabinet es would give the large concerns tion commending Governor Hanly by Massachusetts. It is known that an advantage that they are not a rising vote. In Ft. Wayne the he has had an understanding with entitled to.

An Unexplainable Attitude.

"ruining" Sherrick.-Elkhart Review. apolis News.

A Million Hardwood Trees.

"By next spring the state of Indi-Alice Ryan Maxey's Reason De- and will have under cultivation over 1,000,000 hardwood trees, including the best merchantable hardwood trees that grow in this state," said Mrs. Alice Ryan Maxey, gen- W. H. Freeman, secretary of the state

rick, ex-Auditor of State, the State application will be made for her the forest reservation at Henryville, will make an effort to collect the admission to the Northern Indi- Clark county, where he has been all summer, overseeing the improve-She was arrested Saturday ev- ments that were made possible by the to follow and collect all funds belong- ening and taken to jail on com- appropriations of the tast legislature. ing to the state used by Mr. Sher- plaint of neighbors and friends Mr. Freeman has returned to the reswho felt that her own life and the ervation, and will stay there until October 1 when the summer's work

English walnut, yellow poplar, white

about \$172,000, that are now in the was one of Plymouth's beautiful Mr. Freeman said that already 50,possession of Attorney-General Mil- educated and refined young lad- 000 each of white oak, ash and hickler, and that the State will have en- ies, and the future seemed bright ory trees had been planted, and about on 5th street was granted. tire charge of these securities. The for her. She was united in mar- 30,000 walnut. All of this wholesale both the securities, upon which about There she assisted her husband to provide for the nursery and seed street. \$100,000 is expected to be realized, as editor of the Peru Sentinel and station. This station will be mainto cover shortage amounting to about the temperance paper True Blue. or young plants of a certain tree can \$147,000. The surety company will She was a leader in temperance get them free of charge by sending

probable that the securities held will mind became unbalanced, she object lesson to many of the farmers separated from her husband, of the state if they could see the way married an Indian and for many the woodlands are cleared," continuyears has been only a shadow of ed Mr. Freeman. "We have been working all summer cultivating the I desire to say a few things to the It is to be hoped that a few seeds planted before and clearing the public and so I have chosen this months or years in the asylum woodlands of the reservation. In this method of epression. This week will restore her reason and she clearing we aim to make use of every stick of available timber. Of course we leave the good hard timber, which runs from 100 to 1,200 trees to the less of religious opinions. I am here Mrs. Charles Williams, 40 years acre." Mr. Freeman also stated that by invitation and choice to help all old, and daughter, Maude, 18 years as long as possible this fall he would into a better life. Think it not old, were asphyxiated by gas Thurs- hav a gang of men under a foreman out clearing 1,400 acres of woodland of me as belonging to the Methodist east of Muncie. Williams, missing that has just been started in. The church simply, but think of me and his wife and daughter, went into the work of the summer included the building of an administration build roadways

Crime in Michigan.

A wave of domestic crime seems to have swept over Michigan Wednesday. At Cadillac Mrs. H. H. Fellows and Fred Tinker were arrested on a charge of poisoning the former's husband. At Mount Pleasant Mrs M. E. Switzer, aged 59, in a fit of in sane jealousy shot her husband, Di John H. Switzer, aged 42. At Roscomon William Ruperd shot and killed Henry Knight, his daughter' swetheart, for killing Mrs. Knight's husband. At Boyne City Anna Reig er, a German woman, was stabbed i the back and side by her husband death ensued from loss of blood. At Bessemer a saloonkeeper named Frank Wood literally cut his wife to pieces after passing the night in debauch in which four of Wood's

The Campaign of Graft.

cronies had participated.

It is worth while for the sober, thinking people of the State, at this There is a chance for Indiana juncture, to ask themselves the reasjoin the acclaim. It will make no resign from the Cabinet early plain people will support and ap- then be transferred to the Deplaud the Governor while he goes partment of Justice as Attorney forward as he has started. But they General. should, as we say, soberly consider why at such a juncture, men and newspapers are found to belittle his definite understanding that he efforts.-Indianapolis News.

The Old Order Changeth.

The Central German Conference of seem to think numbering the box- liquor traffic, and adopted a resoluchief feature of the platform of the the President that he will resign Republicans in the city election is strong declaration against graft and Those newspapers of the democrat- a pledge for its candidate of oppoic party which are defending Sherrick sition to perquisites of all kinds, as This is in accordance with a step The district attorneys office at Chi- specifying the rate of interest to be as against Governor Hanly are as- well as a pledge for the enforcement Stephens the Methodist mission-

CITY COUNCIL MEETING. GOSHEN INQUIRY ENDS.

be Paved and Automobile Drivers Regulated.

members present.

council with orders to report at not be known for a month. next meeting.

Mayor's message in respect to politicians. As matters now stand speed and careless driving of au- there is a total lack of harmony has gone this way every effort will most of the time with her guns in hardwood trees. Last fall 187 tomobiles was read and referred with in the Goshen postoffice. to city attorney.

> for removal of tree at Oak Hill clerks and the office force and cemetery, referred to cemetery the two clerks in question are not

> ordinance for the year 1905 was er these circumstances the sertaken up and passed. The taxes vice is hampered. are 2 3-4 cents less on the \$100 than last year.

The petition of H. A. Myers for the extension of water mains rich gifts from royalty during her

The council concurred in re- | ue is estimated at \$100,000. State, therefore, will not lose a dol- riage with John Maxey, and they planting is done both as a financial port of committee favoring conlar, for it will have for its protection made their home at Peru, Ind. investment for the state, and in order struction of sewers on William lution. Intense political excitement

O. P. Bair was given permis- ed in murders and already the liberals sion to tap sewer on Harrison clashing in battle with the govern-

The street commissioner was directed to construct a walk on south side of Blain bridge. A declaratory resolution to of his party-shot down and killed.

The water works superintend- to fortify Soya straits. ent was directed to lay a two-

Reynolds lot on Garro street. Action on weed ordinance was and reading. Bills were allowed sickness.

and council adjourned.

The U. B. Conference. ence closed its session at Hunt- by means of a hatchet. ington Sunday afternoon. It was the past year being larger than

The appointments for the Elkis located are as follows:

circuit, M. V. Hibbs; Fawn Riv- hospital before he died. er, Sherman Simons; Nappanee, Angola, N. L. Stambaugh; Butler, O. B. Wells; Ligonier, D. Robinson, Solomon's Creek, W. H. Rittenhouse; Albion, C. V. Mull; Newville, J. N. Shilling; Syracuse, O. O. Givens; South ments prove so large that another Bend, R. J. Parrott; Churubusco, grand jury may be called to con-C. S. Parker; Columbia City, L. duct investigation. L. Shaffer; Columbia City circuit G. H. Hutchinson: South Whitlev, S. H. Yager; Warsaw, A. M. Cummins; Warsaw circuit, J. N. Martin: Bourbon and Etna

difference in the end we are persuad- next spring and Secretary of the ed. We are sure, positively, that the Navy Charles J. Bonaparte will to pieces.

> When Bonaparte entered the Cabinet July 1 it was with the would only remain as Secretary of the Navy for a period not exceeding one year, and that he would then be transferred to the

Mr. Moody, it is said, has long and resume the practice of law in next spring.

Goes Back on Christianity. A letter from Miss Grace

City Tax Levied, Plum Street to Postmaster Says that Charges Cannot be Sustained.

The civil service inquiry into The council met in regular ses- the Goshen postoffice was con-Commissioner Greene and In-The sanitary condition at spector Burr went east. All rechome of Alice Ryan Maxey was ords of evidence have been forreferred to council and city attor- warded to the civil service deney. The erection of fence at partment in Washington, D. C., cemetery was also referred to and the result of the finding may

Postmaster Sherwin says the An apparent lack or defection charges cannot be sustained. of sewerage in rear of Catholic Clerks Croop and Boulton intichurch premises was referred to mate an effort is being put forth committee on streets and alleys. to whitewash the postmaster by The postmaster is not on speak-Petition of A. R. Underwood ing terms with his two oldest friendly, the force sustaining the By unanimous consent the tax position of the postmaster. Und-

Brief News Notes.

Miss Alice Roosevelt has received visit in Europe and Asia. Their val-

Cuba is threatened by a wild revohas developed hatred, riots have endment's police, have seen their leader -Congressman Enrique Villuendas, most able orator in the lower house of the Cuban assembly, and the idol

pave Plum street from Laporte | A fresh wave of indignation is street to Jefferson street was sweeping over Japan because the treaty of peace does not allow Japan

The dispute between France and inch water main from Michigan | Venezuela has reached a crisis, but street to a point north of the the differences will probably be settled without a war.

The Chicago health commissioner postponed until next meeting. declares that the sale of diseased Sidewalk ordinance passed sec- meat in that city is the cause of much

William Bell, a guard at the Cincinnatti workhouse, was blown to pieces by the explosion of a box of The United Brethren Confer- dynamite which he attempted to open

Bell was in charge of a gang of a very successful and pleasant prisoners in the stone quarry, when meeting and the finances are in dynamite for blasting was required. good shape all the collections for He took a hatchet and struck a blow with it before the prisoners could

A terrific explosion followed. Bell's hart district in which Plymouth eyes were blown out and the left arm and the left side of his face torn Presiding Elder J. W. Lake; away. Flesh was hanging from limbs Castle church Elkhart, J. E. of a tree under which he had been Grimes; Elkhart circuit, S. Sny- sitting. Still the unfortunate man was der: Sugar Grove, J. A. Kek; alive, but a hurried run of the patrol Bremen, L. O. Oyler; Bremen | wagon failed to get him to the city

Eleven New York employers C. Albright; Waterloo, J. W. have been arrested on complaints Eby; Pleasant Lake, L. Stangle; charging them with conspiracy to

violate the contract law. Yellow fever is fast disappearing in New Orleans and in all the county adjacent.

Milwaukee's graft develop-

Bomb Throwing in Pekin.

At the Pekin Railway Station Sunday, as a train carrying one of the four missions ordered abroad to study foreign political methods was leaving, a bomb was exploded inside a private car, killing four minor officials and wounding over twenty other per-

The wounded include Prince Thai Tche, who heads the most important of the missions, and Wu Ting Fang, former Minister to the United States, both of whom received slight injuries. The perpetrator of the outrage, who was in the car, was blown

The affair has created a profound sensation, and causes apprehension regarding the safety of the members of the court and leading officials of the Govern-

The Government offices and railways are now strongly guard-

In view of the sudden change of front of the empress dowager diplomats are led to think that somehow she may be connected with teh bomb outrage in the Pekin railway station-that her agents among the reactionaries may have engineered the affair in order to intimidate the reformers and to strengthen the position of her

own party. The personality of the Empress An, as proved by her past deeds,